

Bibliography for APNA Tobacco Use and Dependency Treatment Nursing Competencies

AARC Tobacco-Free Lifestyle Roundtable. (2014). *Clinician's Guide to Treating Tobacco Dependence*.

American Association for Respiratory Care. <https://www.aarc.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/tobacco-guide.pdf>

Agerwala, S. M., & McCance-Katz, E. (2012). Integrating screening, brief intervention, and referral to treatment (SBIRT) into clinical practice settings: A brief review. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 44(4), 307-317.

Alzahrani, T., Pena, I., Temesgen, N., & Glantz, S. A. (2018). Association between electronic cigarette use and myocardial infarction. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 55(4), 455-461.

Amato, K.A., Reid, M.E., Ochs-Balcom, H.M., Giovino, G.A., Bansal-Travers M., Warren, G.W., Mahoney, M.C., & Hyland, A.J. (2018). Evaluation of a dedicated tobacco cessation support service for thoracic cancer center patients. *Journal of Public Health Management Practice*, 24(E12).
doi:10.1097/PHH.0000000000000674

American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry. (2020). Policy on electronic nicotine delivery systems (ENDS). The reference manual of pediatric dentistry. *American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry*, 94-97.
https://www.aapd.org/media/policies_guidelines/p_electroniccig.pdf

American College of Cardiology. (2018). 2018 ACC expert consensus decision pathway on tobacco cessation treatment: A report of the American College of Cardiology task force on clinical expert consensus documents. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 72(25), 3332-3365.
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0735109718388594?via=ihub>

American Association of Colleges of Nursing. (2013). Population-focused nurse practitioner competencies: Psychiatric-mental health nurse practitioner competencies.
<https://www.aacnnursing.org/Portals/42/AcademicNursing/pdf/Population-Focused-NP-Competencies-2013.pdf>

- American Heart Association. (2019). New and emerging tobacco products and the nicotine endgame: The role of robust regulation and comprehensive tobacco control and prevention. *Policy in Brief*. <https://www.heart.org/-/media/files/about-us/policy-research/policy-positions/tobacco-and-clean-air/new-and-emerging-tobacco-products-and-the-nicotine-endgame--policy-in-brief.pdf?la=en&hash=EBF95487119A8384689EAD6876CF531A86B4A6EA>
- American Lung Association. (2020). *Tobacco and health: Public policy position*. <https://www.lung.org/policy-advocacy/public-policy-agenda/public-policy-position-tobacco>
- American Psychiatric Nurses Association. (2008). *American Psychiatric Nurses Association position statement – Psychiatric nurses as champions for smoking cessation*. <https://www.apna.org/i4a/pages/index.cfm?pageid=6720>
- American Psychiatric Nurses Association (2010). Breaking barriers and implementing changes: Treating tobacco dependence in persons with mental illness: Identifying challenges and opportunities. *Psychiatric Nurse Counseling Points*, (1)3. http://www.apna.org/files/public/CP_TD_3_NO_CREDIT_Version.pdf
- American Psychiatric Nurses Association. (2014). *Recovery to practice*. <https://www.apna.org/i4a/pages/index.cfm?pageid=3623>
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Association Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>
- American Society of Addiction Medicine. (2020). *Public policy statement on e-cigarettes*. https://www.asam.org/docs/default-source/public-policy-statements/2020-pps-on-e-cigarettes.pdf?sfvrsn=63ce53c2_0
- AMERSA. (2018). *Specific Disciplines Addressing Substance Use: AMERSA in the 21st Century*.

<https://amersa.org/wp-content/uploads/AMERSA-Competencies-Final-31119.pdf>

Andrews, J., Mueller, M., Dooley, M., Newman, S. D., Magwood, G. S., & Tingen, M. S. (2016). Effect of a smoking cessation intervention for women in subsidized neighborhoods: A randomized controlled trial. *Preventive Medicine, 90*, 170-176.

Ashford, R. D., Brown, A. M., McDaniel, J., & Curtis, B. (2019). Biased labels: An experimental study of language and stigma among individuals in recovery and health professionals. *Journal of Substance Use & Misuse, 54*(8), 1376-1384. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2019.1581221>

Association for the Treatment of Tobacco Use and Dependence. (2005). *Core competencies for tobacco treatment specialists*. <https://www.attud.org/pdf/Standards.pdf>

Association for the Treatment of Tobacco Use and Dependence. (2017). *Tobacco treatment provider code of ethics*.

https://www.attud.org/pdf/tobacco_treatment_provider_code_of_ethics_10152017.pdf

Auer, R., Concha-Lozano, N., Jacot-Sadowski, I., Cornuz, J., & Berthet, A. (2017). Heat-not-burn tobacco cigarettes: Smoke by any other name. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 177*(7), 1050-1052.

Auer, R., Gencer, B., Tango, R., Nanchen, D., Matter, C. M., Luscher, T. F., Windecker, S., Mach, F., Comuz, J., Humair, J-P., & Rodondi, N. (2016). Uptake and efficacy of a systematic intensive smoking cessation intervention using motivational interviewing for smokers hospitalized for acute coronary syndrome: A multicentre before-after study with parallel group comparisons. *British Medical Journal Open, 6*, e011520. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2016-011520

Azuri, J., & Nashef, S. (2016). Primary care physicians' characteristics and attitudes on smoking cessation. *American Journal of Health Behavior, 40*(5), 578-84. <http://doi:5993/AJHB.40.5.4>

Bahelah, R., DiFranza, J., Fouad, F., Ward, K., Eissenberg, T., & Maziak, W. (2016). Early symptoms of nicotine dependence among adolescent waterpipe smokers. *Tobacco Control, 25*,

E127-e134.doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2015-52809

Bailey, S. R., Heintzman, J., Jacob, R. L., & Marino, M. (2018). Disparities in smoking cessation assistance in US primary care clinics. *American Journal of Public Health, 108*(8), 1082-1090.

<https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2018.304492>

Bailey, J. M., Wye, P., M, Stocking, E. A., Bartlem, K. M., Metse, A. P., Wiggers, J. H., & Bowman, J. A. (2016). Smoking cessation care for people with a mental illness: Family career expectations of health and community services. *Journal of Smoking Cessation, 12*(4), 221-230.

Baird, C. (2016). Recovery management and recovery-oriented systems of care. *Journal of Addictions Nursing, 27*(2), 151-153. doi:10.1097/jan.0000000000000127

Baird, C. (2019). Media watch: Teens and vaping: What you need to know. *Journal of Addictions Nursing, 30*(4), 276-277.

Baker, T. B., Piper, M. E., Stein, J., Smith, S. S., Bolt, D. M., Fraser, D. L., & Fiore, M. (2016). Effects of nicotine patches vs. varenicline vs combination nicotine replacement therapy on smoking cessation at 26 weeks: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 315*(4), 371-379. doi:10.1001/jama.2013.19284

Battiglia, C., Farmer, M. M., Widome, R., Hagedorn, H., Do, T., Roth, C., Nelson, D., Zillich, A. J., & Fu, S. S. (2016). Evaluation of a motivational interviewing training program for tobacco cessation counseling in primary care. *Federal Practitioner: For the healthcare professional of the VA, DoD, and PHS, 33*(8), 12-17.

Barnett, P. G., Ignacio, R. V., Kim, H. M., Geraci, M. C., Essenmacher, C. A., Hall, S., V., Sherman, S.E., & Duffy, S. (2019). Cost-effectiveness of real-world administration of tobacco pharmacotherapy in the United States Veterans Health Administration. *Addiction, 114*(8), 1436-1445.

<https://doi:10.1111/add.14621>

Barnes, J., McRobbie, H., Dong, C. Y., Walker, N., & Hartmann-Boyce, J. (2019). Hypnotherapy for

smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD1008.pub3>

Beckham, J. C., Kirby, A. C., Tise, N., & Carpenter, V. L. (2018). A learning collaborative model for implementation of smoking cessation among homeless veterans. *Journal of Smoking Cessation*, 13(3), 129-136. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jsc.2017.15>

Bernstein, L. L., Yu, S., Post, L. A., Dziura, J., & Rigotti, N. (2013). Undertreatment of tobacco use relative to other chronic conditions. *American Journal of Public Health*, e1-e7.
doi:10.2105/AJPH.2012.301112

Bialous, S. A., Sarna, L., Wells, M. J., Brook, J. K., Kralikova, E., Pankova, A., Zatonski, W., & Przewozniak, K. (2017). Impact of online education on nurses' delivery of smoking cessation interventions with implications for evidence-based practice. *Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing*, 14(5), 367-376. <https://doi.org/10.1111/wvn.12197>

Bitton, A., & Eyal, N. (2011). Too poor to treat? The complex ethics of cost-effective tobacco policy in the developing world. *Public Health Ethics*, 4(2), 109-120.

Blaakman, S. W., Borrelli, B., Wiesenthal, E. N., Fagnano, M., Tremblay, P. J., Stevens, T. P., & Halterman, J. H. (2015). Secondhand smoke exposure reduction after NICU discharge: Results from a randomized trial. *Academic Pediatrics*, 15(6), 605-612.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acap.2015.05.001>

Blair, I. V., Steiner, J. F., & Havranek, E. P. (2011). Unconscious (Implicit) bias and health disparities: Where do we go from here? *The Permanente Journal*, 15(2), 71-78.

Borrelli, B., & O'Connor, G. T. (2019). E-Cigarettes to assist with smoking cessation. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 380(7), 678-679. doi:10.1056/NEJMe1816406

Botticelli, M. P., & Koh, H. K. (2016). Changing the language of addiction. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 316(13), 1361-1362. doi:10.1001/jama.2016.11874

- Bowes, S. M., Ammirati, R. J., Costello, T.H., Basterfield, C., & Lillenfield, S. O. (2020). Cognitive bias, heuristics, and logical fallacies in clinical practice: A brief field guide for practicing clinicians and supervisors. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 51(5), 435-445.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/pro0000309>
- Brandon, T. H., Goniewicz, M. L., Hanna, N. H., Hatsukami, D. K., Herbst, R. S., Hobinjamie, S.O., Shields, P.G., Toll, B.A., Tyne, C.A., Kassisomayajula, V., & Warren, G. W. (2015). Electronic delivery systems: A policy statement from the American Association for Cancer Research and the American Society of Clinical Oncology. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*.
<http://jco.ascopubs.org/cgi/doi/10.1200/JCO.2014.59.4465>
- Brock, B. C., Dunsiger, S. I., Rosen, R. K., Thind, H., Jennings, E., Fava, J. L., Becker, B. M., Carmody, J., & Marcus, B. H. (2019). Yoga as a complementary therapy for smoking cessation: Results from BreathEasy, a randomized clinical trial. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 21(11), 1517-1523.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty212>
- Broyles, L. M., Binswanger, I. A., Jenkins, J. A., Finnell, D. S., Faseru, B., Cavaiola, A., Pugatch, M., & Gordon, A.J. (2014). Confronting inadvertent stigma and pejorative language in addiction scholarship: A recognition and response. *Substance Abuse*, 35(3), 217–221. doi:10.1080/08897077.2014.930372
- Bruce, S. D. (2018). Smoking cessation: An oncology clinical nurse specialist-led program. *Clinical Journal of Oncology*, 22(3), 259-261. doi:10.1188/18.CJON.259-261.
- Buetow, S. (2019). Apophenia, unconscious bias, and reflexivity in nursing qualitative research. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 89, 8-13.
- Cardenas, V. M., Evans, V. L., Balamurugan, A., Faramawi, M. F., Delongchamp, R. R., & Wheeler, J. G. (2016). Use of electronic nicotine delivery systems and recent initiation of smoking among U.S. youth. *International Journal of Public Health*, 61, 237-241.

Carpenter, K.M., Nash, C.M., Vargas-Belcher, R.A., Vickerman, K.A., & Haufle, V. (2019). Feasibility and early outcomes of a tailored quitline protocol for smokers with mental health conditions.

Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 21(5), 584-591. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntz023

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2015). E-cigarettes: An emerging public health challenge [PowerPoint Slides]. CDC Public Health Grand Rounds.

<http://www.cdc.gov/cdcgrandrounds/archives/2015/october2015.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020). E-cigarette or vaping: Products visual dictionary.

https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic_information/e-cigarettes/pdfs/ecigarette-or-vaping-products-visual-dictionary-508.pdf

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018). Promising policies and practices to address tobacco use by persons with mental and substance use disorders.

<https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/promising-policies-and-practices/index.html>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Current cigarette smoking among adults in the United States*.

https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/adult_data/cig_smoking/index.htm

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Fast facts*.

https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/fast_facts/index.htm

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Tobacco use among adults with mental illness and substance use disorders*.

<https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/mental-illness-substance-use/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco Use: Tobacco use by geographic region*. <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/geographic/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Lesbian, gay, bisexual,*

and transgender persons and tobacco uses.

<https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/lgbt/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Hispanics/Latinos and tobacco use.* <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/hispanics-latinos/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: American Indians/Alaska Natives and tobacco use.* <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/american-indians/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2019). *Smoking & tobacco Use: African Americans and tobacco use.* <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/african-americans/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Cigarette smoking and tobacco use among people of low socioeconomic status.*

<https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/low-ses/index.htm>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Preventing chronic disease: State-specific patterns of cigarette smoking, smokeless tobacco use, and e-cigarette use among adults – United States, 2016.* https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2019/18_0362.htm

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Smoking & tobacco use: Promising policies and practices to address tobacco use by persons with mental and substance use disorders.* <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/promising-policies-and-practices/index.html>

Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018). *Smokefree rules and policies: Survey data.*

<https://www.cdc.gov/statesystem/smokefreerules.html>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Million Hearts: Tobacco Use.*

<https://millionhearts.hhs.gov/tools-protocols/tools/tobacco-use.html>

Chang, Y., & Singh, K. (2019). Nicotine-induced oxidative stress causes epigenetic alterations during malignant transformation of human kidney epithelial cells. *American Association for Cancer Research, 79*(13 Suppl). https://cancerres.aacrjournals.org/79/13_Supplement/879.short

- Chang, P-Y, Shui, M-N., Yuan, Y-T., Chang, H-C., Su, P-Y., & Lan, T-H. (2017). Comparative effectiveness of Varenicline and nicotine replacement therapy for smoking cessation in older and younger Smokers: A prospective cohort in Taiwan. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 46(5), 149-155.
doi:10.1093/ntr/ntx275
- Chiang, C-Y., Choi, K-C., Ho, K-M., & Yu, S-F. (2018). Effectiveness of nurse-led patient-centered care Behavioral risk modification on secondary prevention of coronary heart disease: A systematic review. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 84, 28-39.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2018.04.012>
- Chaiton, M., Diemert, L., Cohen, J. E., Bondy, S. J., Selby, P., Philipneri, A., & Schwartz, R. (2016). Estimating the number of quit attempts it takes to quit smoking successfully in a longitudinal cohort of smokers. *BMJ Open*, 6, e011045.doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2016-011045
- Chen, L., Wang, N. W., & Cheung, W. Y. (2019). A comparison of risk factors for cigarette and e-cigarette use in the United States adult population. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 37(15suppl.), 1546. doi:10.1200/JCO.2019.37.16_suppl
- Cheung, Y. T., Lam, T. H., Leung, D. Y. P., Abdullah, A. S. M., & Chan, S. S. C. (2015). Nicotine replacement therapy to aid gradual cessation in smokers with no intention to quit: Association between reduction quantity and later abstinence. *Prevention Medicine Reports*, 2, 196-201.
- Christensen, C., H., Rostrone, B., Cosgrove, C., Altekruise, S. F., Hartman, A. M., Gibson, J. T., Apelberg, B., Inoue-Choi, M., & Freedman, N. D. (2018). Association of cigarette, cigar, and pipe use with mortality risk in the US population. *Journal of the Medical Association*, 178(4), 469-476.
- Choi, S. H., & Stommel, M. (2017). Impact of age at smoking initiation on smoking-related morbidity and all-cause mortality. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 53(11), 33-41.
<https://doi.org/10.101/j.amapre.2016.12.009>
- Coffey, M., Hannigan, B., Barlow, S., Cartwright, M., Cohen, R., Faulkner, A., Jones, A., & Simpson, A.

- (2019). Recovery-focused mental health care planning and coordination in acute inpatient mental health settings: A cross national comparative mixed methods study. *BMC Psychiatry*, 19(115). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-019-2094-7>
- Correa-Fernandez, V., Wilson, W. T., Kyburz, B., O'Connor, D. P., Stacey, T., Williams, T., Lam, C., & Reitzel, L. R. (2019). Evaluation of the Taking Texas Tobacco Free workplace program within behavioral health centers. *Translational Behavioral Medicine*, 9, 319-327.
doi:10.1093/tbm/by067
- Cruwys, T., Stewart, B., Buckley, L., Gumley, J., & Scholz, B. (2020). The recovery model in chronic mental health: A community-based investigation of social identity processes. *Psychiatry Research*, 291. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113241>
- Cunningham, F. E., Hur, K., Dong, D., Miller, D. R., Zhang, R., Wei, X., McCarren, M., Musholder, A.D., Aspinall, S.L., & Good, C. B. (2016). A comparison of neuropsychiatric adverse events during early treatment with varenicline or nicotine patch. *Addiction*, 111, 1283-1292.
doi:10.1111/add.13329
- Dan, N., Sheiner, E., Wainstock, T., Marks, K., & Kessous, R. (2019). Maternal smoking during pregnancy and the risk for childhood infectious diseases in the offspring: A population-based cohort study. *American Journal of Perinatology*. doi:10.1055/s-0039-1695773
- Davis, D. R., Miller, M. E., Streck, J. M., Bergeria, C. L., Sigmon, S. C, Tidey, J. W., Hell, S. H., Gaalema, D. E., Villanti, A. C., Stitzer, M. L., Priest, J. S., Bunn, J. Y., Skelly, J. M., Diaz, V., Arg, C. A, & Higgins, S. T. (2019). Response to reduced nicotine content in vulnerable populations: Effect of menthol status. *Tobacco Regulatory Science Group*, 5(2), 135-142. <https://doi.org/10.18001/TRS.5.25>
- Department of Veterans Affairs. (2006). Integrating tobacco cessation treatment into mental health care: A preceptor training program to improve delivery of tobacco cessation treatment for veterans with mental disorders. Veterans' Health Administration.

- DiClementi, C. C. (2017). Roots of substance use disorders and paths to recovery: A consumer-centered, collaborative and comprehensive care model. University of Maryland, Baltimore. <http://hdl.handle.net/10713/7784>
- Donny, E. C., Denlinger, R. L., Tidey, J. W., Koopmeiners, J. S., Benowitz, N. L., Vandrey, R. G., al'Absi, M., Carmella, S.G., Cinciripini, P.M., Dermody, M.S., Drobes, D. J., Hect, S.S., Jensen, J., Lane, T., Le, C.T., McClernon, J., Montoya, I.D., Murphy, S.E., Robinson, J.D., ...Hatsukami, D. K. (2015). Randomized trial of reduced-nicotine standards for cigarettes. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 373(14), 1340-1349.
- Drope, J., Liber, A. C., Cahn, Z., Stoklosa, M., Kennedy, R., Douglas, C. E., & Drope, J. (2018). Who's still smoking? Disparities in adult cigarette smoking prevalence in the United States. *A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 68(2), 106-115. [doi:103322/caac.2144](https://doi.org/10.103322/caac.2144)
- Duffy, S., Essenmacher, C., Karvonen-Gutierrez, C., & Ewing, L. (2010). Motivation to quit smoking among veterans diagnosed with psychiatric and substance abuse disorders. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*. 21(2-3). 105-113.
- Duffy, S. A., Ignacio, R. V., Kim, H. M., Geraci, M. C., Essenmacher, C. A., Hall, S.V., Chow, A., Pfeiffer, P.N., Sherman, S.E., Bohnert, K.M., Zivin, K., & Barnett, P. G. (2018). Effectiveness of tobacco cessation pharmacotherapy in the Veterans Health Administration. *Tobacco Control*, 28(5), 540-547. <http://doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2018-054473>
- Dutra, L. M., Glantz, S. A., Arrazol, R. A., & King, B. A. (2018). Impact of e-cigarette minimum legal sale age laws on current cigarette smoking. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 62(5), 532-538. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.11.302>
- Eaves, E. R., Howerter, A., Nichter, M., Floden, Lysbeth, Gordon, J. S., Ritenbaugh, C., & Muramoto, M. L. (2017). Implementation of tobacco cessation brief intervention in complementary and alternative medicine practice: Qualitative evaluation. *BMC Complementary and Alternative*

Medicine, 17(331). doi:10.1186/s12906-017-1836-7

Ebbert, J. O., Patten, C. A., & Schroeder, D. R. (2006) The Fagerstrom test for nicotine dependence-smokeless tobacco (FTND-ST). *Addictive Behaviors*, 31(9), 1716-1721.

Eisenberg, S-L., & Eisenberg, M, J. (2020). Smoking cessation during the COVID-19 epidemic. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntaa075.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7239173/pdf/ntaa075.pdf>

Essenmacher, C., Naegle, M., Baird, C. Vest, B., Spielmann, M.R., Smith-East, M., & Powers, L. (2018). Electronic nicotine delivery systems (ENDS): What nurses need to know. *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association*, 24(2), 145-152. doi:10.1177/1078390317733802

Evers-Casey, S., Schnoll, R., Jenssen, B.P., & Leone, F. T. (2019). Implicit attributions of culpability and impact on experience of treating tobacco dependence. *Health Psychology*, 38(12), 1069-1074.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/hea0000784>

Fagerstrom, K. O., & Schneider, N. G. (1989). Measuring nicotine dependence: A review of the Fagerstrom nicotine tolerance questionnaire. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 12, 159-182.

Fairchild, A. L., Bayer, R., & Lee, J. S. (2019). The e-cigarette debate: What counts as evidence? *American Journal of Public Health*, 109(7), 1000-1002. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2019.305107

Farsinos, K. E., & Stimson, G. V. (2014). Is there any legal and scientific basis for classifying electronic cigarettes as medications? *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 25,340-345.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.drugpo.2014.03.003>

Faseru, B., Ellerbeck, E. F., Catley, D., Gajewski, B. J., Scheuermann, T. S., Shireman, T. I., Mussulman, L., Nazir, N., Bush, T., & Richter, K. (2017). Changing the default for tobacco-cessation treatment in an inpatient setting: Study protocol of a randomized controlled trial. *Trials*, 18(379). doi:10.1186/s13063-017-2119-9

Fiore, M. C., Jaen, C. R., Baker, T. B., Bailey, W. C., Benowitz, N. L., Curry, S. J., Dorfman, S.F.,

- Froelicher, E.S., Goldstein, M.G., Healton, C.G., Henderson, P.N., Heyman, R.B., Koh, H.K., Kottke, T.E., Lando, H.A., Mecklenburg, R.E., Mermelstein, R.J., Mullen, P.D., Orleans, C.T.,...Wewers, M.E. (2008). *Treating tobacco use and dependence: 2008 Update*. U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. Public Health Service.
- Forman, J., Harris, J. M., Lorencatto, F., McEwen, A., & Duaso, M. J. (2017). National survey of smoking and smoking cessation education within UK midwifery school curricula. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 19*(5), 591–596. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntw230>
- Fucito, L. M., Bars, M.P., Forray, A., Rojewski, A. M., Shiffman, S., Selby, P., West, R., Foulds, J., & Toll, B.A. (2014). Addressing the evidence for FDA nicotine replacement therapy label changes: A policy statement of the association for the treatment of tobacco use and dependence and the Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 16*(7), 909-914. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntu087
- Fukada, M. (2018). Nursing competency: Definition, structure and development. *Yonago Acta Medica, 61*, 001-007. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5871720/#s1title>
- Gali, K., Pike, B., Kendra, M. S., Tran, C., Fielding-Singh, P., Jimenez, K., Mirkin, R., & Prochaska, J. J. (2020). Integration of tobacco treatment services into cancer care at Stanford. *International Journal of Environmental Research into Public Health, 17*(6), 2101. doi:10.3390/ijerph17062101
- Gaznick, N. V., & Anthonelli, R. M. (2017). E-cigarettes and vapes: Do they work for smoking cessation and should we be recommending their use? *Current Psychiatry, 16*(5), 30-34, 36-39.
- Gentry, S., Foroughi, N., & Notley, C. (2019). Are electronic cigarettes an effective aid to smoking cessation or reduction among vulnerable groups? A systematic review of quantitative and qualitative evidence. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 21*(5), 602-616. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty054>
- Goldberg, D. S., Lederer, D. J., MacKenzie, E. J., Moss, M., Samet, J. M., Schumaker, P. T., Wedzicha,

- J. A. & Wynia, M. K. (2018). The Phillip Morris Foundation for a smoke-free world: A cause for concern. *Annals of American Thoracic Society*, *15*(11), 1269-1272.
doi:10.1513/AnnalsATS.201806-414GH
- Golechha, M. (2016). Health promotion methods for smoking prevention and cessation: A comprehensive review of effectiveness and the way forward. *International Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *7*(7). doi: 10.4103/2008-7802.173797
- Goodin, R. E. (1989). *No smoking: The ethical issues*. University of Chicago Press.
- Griesler, P. C., Hu, M-C., & Kandel, D. B. (2016). Nicotine dependence in adolescence and physical health symptoms in early adulthood. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, *18*(5), 950–958.
doi:10.1093/ntr/ntv149
- Grobe, J. E., Goggin, K., Harris, K. J., Richter, K. P., Resnicow, K., & Catley, D. (2020). Race moderates the effects of motivational interviewing on smoking cessation induction. *Patient Education Counseling*, *103*(2), 250-357. doi: 10.1016/j.pec.2019.08.023
- Gryczynski, J., McNeely, J., Wu, L-T., Subramaniam, G. A., Svikis, D. S., Cathers, L. A., Sharma, G., King, J., Jelstrom, E., Nordeck, C.D., Sharma, A., Mitchell, S.G., O’Grady, K.E., & Schwartz, R. P. (2017). Validation of the TAPS-1: A four-item screening tool to identify unhealthy substance use in primary care. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, *32*(9), 990-6.
doi:10.1007/s11606-017-4079-x
- Gupta, R., Bharat, A., Dhiman, U., & Sharma, A. (2019). Nicotine replacement therapy: A smoking cessation aid... an overview. *International Journal of Oral Health Dentistry*, *5*(2), 69-75.
- Guydish, J., Yip, D., Le, T., Gubner, N., Delucchi, K., & Roman, P. (2017). Smoking-related outcomes and associations with tobacco-free policy in addiction treatment, 2015-2016. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *179*, 355-361.
- Hajek, P., Phillips-Waller, A., Przulj, D., Pesola, F., Smith, K. M., Bisal, N., Li, J., Parrott, S., Sasiene, P.,

- Dawkins, L., Ross, L., Goniewicz, M., Wu, Q., & McRobbie, H. J. (2019). A randomized trial of e-cigarettes versus nicotine replacement therapy. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 380, 629-637. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa1808779
- Hammet, P., Fu, S.S., Nelson, D., Clothier, B., Saul, J.E., Widome, R., Danan, E.R., & Burgess, D.J. (2018). A proactive smoking cessation intervention for socioeconomically disadvantaged smokers: The role of smoking-related stigma. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 286-294. doi: 10.1093/nrt/ntx085.
- Hammet, P.J., Lando, H. A., Erikson, D. J., Widmar, R., Taylor, B. C., Nelson, D., Japuntich, S. J., & Fu, S. S. (2019). Proactive outreach tobacco treatment for socioeconomically disadvantaged smokers with serious mental illness. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 43(3). doi: 10.1007/s10865-019-0008doi.org/10.007/s10865-019-00083-8
- Harris, K. K., Zopey, M., & Friedman, T. C. (2016). Metabolic effects of smoking cessation. *National Reviews in Endocrinology*, 12(5), 299-308. doi:10.1038/nrendo.2016.32
- Harrison, G., Hofmeyr, A., Kincaid, H., Monroe, B., & Ross, D. (2018). Subjective beliefs about the health risks of smoking. *Workshop in Behavioral and Experimental Health Economics*, University of Oslo.
- Hartmann-Boyce, J. McRobbie, H., Bullen, C., Bergh, R. Stead, L. F., & Hajek, P. (2016). Electronic Cigarettes for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 9(CD010216). doi:10.1002/14651858.CD010216.pub3
- Hartmann-Boyce, J., McRobbie, H., Lindson, N., Bullen, C., Begh, R., Theodoulou, A., Notley, C., Rigotti, N.A., Turner, T., Butler, A.R., & Hajek, P. (2020). Electronic cigarettes for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 10(CD010216). doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD010216.pub4
- Hawkins, M. K., & Collenborne, C. A. (2020). What is the most effective intervention for smoking cessation? *Evidence-Based Practice*, 23(2), 34. doi:10.1097/EBP0000000000000546

Hawkins, B., & Holden, C. (2018). European Union implementation of Article 5.3 of the Framework Convention on tobacco control. *Globalization and Health*, 14(79).

<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-018-0386-1>

Hayley, A. C., Stough, C., & Downey, L. A. (2017). DSM-5 Tobacco use disorder and sleep disturbance: Findings from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions-III (NESARC-III). *Journal of Substance Use and Misuse*, 52(14), 1859-1870.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2917.1316508>

Heatherton, T. F., Kozlowski, L. T., Frecker, R. C., & Fagerstrom, K-O. (1991). The Fagerstrom Test for Nicotine Dependence: A revision of the Fagerstrom Tolerance Questionnaire. *British Journal of Addiction*, 86, 1119-1127.

Hemsing, N., Greaves, L., & Poole, N. (2015). Tobacco cessation interventions for underserved women. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 15, 267-287.

doi:10.1080/1533256X.2015.1054231

Herold, R., Scheikirka, S., Brown, J., Bobak, A., McEwen, A., & Raupach, T. (2016). Structured smoking cessation training for medical students: A prospective study. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2209-2215. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntw191

Hile, S. J., Feldman, M. B., Alexy, E., & Irvine M K. (2016). Recent tobacco smoking is associated with poor HIV medical outcomes among HIV-infected individuals in New York. *AIDS Behavior*, 20, 1722-1729. doi:10.1007/s10461-015-1273-x

Hsia, S. L., Myers, M. G., & Chen, T. C. (2017). Combination nicotine replacement therapy: Strategies for initiation and tapering. *Preventive Medicine*, 97, 45-49.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.y.pmed.2016.12.039>

Holbrook, B. D. (2016). The effects of nicotine on human fetal development. *Birth Defects Research, Part C: Embryo Today*, 108(2). <https://doi.org/10.1002/bdrc.21128>

- Hu, S. S., Homa, D. M., Wang, T., Gomez, Y., Walton, K., Lu, H., & Neff, L. (2019). State-specific patterns of cigarette smoking, smokeless tobacco use, and e-cigarette use among adults – United States, 2016. *Prevention of Chronic Disease*. doi: <https://doi.org/10.5888/pcd16.180362>.
- Hughes, J., Smith, L. S., & Garrett-Wright, D. (2018). Brief interventions on nurses' knowledge and behavior regarding smoking cessation. *Journal for Nurses in Professional Development*, 34(5), 257-262. doi.1097/NND.0000000000000465
- Hyun, S., Huh, H., & Kang, N. G. (2018). Effectiveness of auricular acupuncture combined with nicotine replacement therapy for smoking cessation. *Tobacco Induced Diseases*, 16, 40. [doi.18332/tid/94328](https://doi.org/10.18332/tid/94328)
- Ignacio, R.V., Barnett, P.G., Kim, H.M., Geraci, M.C., Essenmacher, C.A., Hall, S.V., Chow, A., Pfeiffer, P.N., Sherman, S.E., Bohnert, K.M., Zivin, K., & Duffy, S. A. (2018). Trends and patient characteristics associated with tobacco pharmacotherapy dispensed in the Veterans Health Administration. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 20(10), 1173-1181. [doi:10.1093/ntr/ntx229](https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntx229)
- Indiana University. (2016). *The screening, brief intervention, and referral to treatment (SBIRT) Handbook*. Indiana University. <https://iprc.iu.edu/sbirtapp/index.php>
- Interprofessional Education Collaborative Expert Panel. (2011). *Core competencies for interprofessional collaborative practice: Report of an expert panel*. Interprofessional Educational Collaborative. https://www.aacom.org/docs/default-source/insideome/ccrpt05-10-11.pdf?sfvrsn=77937f97_2
- Itani, T., Rai, D., Jones, T., Taylor, G. M. J., Thomas, K. H., Martin, R., M., Munafo, M. R., Davies, N., M., & Taylor, A. E. (2019). Long-term effectiveness and safety of varenicline and nicotine replacement therapy in people with neurodevelopmental disorders: A prospective cohort study. *Scientific Reports*, 9. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-5472-5>
- Jamal, A., Phillips, E., Gentzke, A. S., Homa, D. M., Babb, S. D., King, B. A., & Neff, L. J. (2018). *Current*

cigarette smoking among adults – United States, 2016. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)*, 67(2).

<https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/67/wr/mm6702a1.htm>

James, S. A. (2017). The strangest of all encounters: Racial and ethnic discrimination in U. S. health care. *Cadernos de Saude Publica*, 33(suppl 1). doi:10.1590/0102-311x00104416

Jang, S., Lee, J. A., Jang, B-H., Shin, Y-C., Ko, S-G., & Park, S. (2019). Clinical effectiveness of traditional and complementary medicine interventions in combination with nicotine replacement therapy on smoking cessation: A randomized controlled pilot trial. *The Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine*, 25(5). <https://doi.org/10.1089/acm.2019.0009>

Jardin, B. F., Cropsey, K.L., Wahlquist, A., E., Gray, K. M., Silvestri, G. A., Cummings, M. K., & Carpenter, M. J. (2014). Evaluating the effect of access to free medication to quit smoking: A clinical trial testing the role of motivation. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 16(7), 992-999.

<http://doi:10.1093/ntr/ntu025>

Jensen, R. P., Strongin, R. M., & Peyton, D. H. (2017). Solvent chemistry in the electronic cigarette reaction vessel. *Scientific Reports*, 42549. doi:10.1038/srep42549

Jenssen, B. P., Walley, S. C., & Section on Tobacco Control. (2019). Policy statement: Organizational Principles to guide and define the child health care system and/or improve the health of all children: E-cigarettes and similar devices. *Pediatrics*, 143(2), e20183652.

<https://doi.org/10.154/peds.2018-3652>

Johnston, L.D., Miech, R.A., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., Schulenberg, J.E., & Patrick, M.E. (2018). *Overview: Key findings on adolescent drug use. Monitoring the future. National Survey Results on Drug Use 1975-2017.* National Institute on Drug Abuse at the National Institutes of Health.

<https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED589762.pdf>

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2017). *Overview: Key*

- findings on adolescent drug use. Monitoring the Future, National Survey Results on Drug Use 1975-2016.* National Institute on Drug Abuse at the National Institutes of Health.
- Joseph, A. M., Fu, S. S., Lindgren B., Rothman, A. J., Kodl, M., Lando, H., Lando, H., Doyle, B., & Hatsukami, D. (2011). Chronic disease management for tobacco dependence: A randomized, controlled trial. *Archives of Internal Medicine, 171*(21), 1894-1900.
doi:10.1001/archinternmed.2011.500
- Kalkhoran, S. & Glantz, S. A. (2016). E-cigarettes and smoking cessation in real-world and clinical settings: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine, 4*(2), 116-128. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-2600\(15\)00521-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-2600(15)00521-4)
- Kapaya, M., Tong, V. & Ding, H. (2015). Nicotine replacement therapy and other intervention for pregnant smokers: Pregnancy risk assessment monitoring system, 2009-2010. *Preventative Medicine, 78*, 92-100.
- Karam-Hage, M., Rabiou, V., Cinciripini, P. M., Robinson, J. D., & Gritz, E. R. (2019). Nicotine dependence: Current treatments and future directions. In Niederhubert, J., Armitage, J. O., Droshov, J. H., Kasten, M. B., & Tepper, J. E. (Eds.), *Abeloff's Clinical Oncology*, (6th ed., pp.399-410). Elsevier.
- Katz, D. A., Stewart, K., Paez, M., Holman, J., Adams, S. L., Vander Weg, M. W., Battaglia, C.T., Joseph, A.M., Titler, M.G., & Ono, S. (2016). "Let me get you a nicotine patch": Nurses' perceptions of implementing smoking cessation guidelines for hospitalized veterans. *Military Medicine, 181*(4), 373-382.
- Kazemzadeh, Z., Manzari, Z. S., & Poursail, Z. (2017). Nursing interventions for smoking cessation in hospitalized patients: A systematic review. *International Nursing Review, 64*(2), 263-275.
- Kelly, J., Greene, M. C., Bergman, B., & Hoepfner, B. (2019). Smoking cessation in the context of Recovery from drug and alcohol problems: Prevalence, predictors, and cohort effects in a

- U. S. sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 195(1), 6-12,
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2018.11.017>
- Kelly, M. M., Sido, H., & Rosenheck, R. (2016). Rates and correlates of tobacco cessation service use nationally in the Veterans Health Administration. *Psychology Services*, 13(2), 183-92.
<http://doi:10.1037/ser0000076>
- Kilbourne, A. M., Barbaresso, M. M., Lai, Z., Nord, K. M., Bramlet, M., Goodrich, D. E., Post, E. P., Amirall, D., & Bauer, M. S. (2017). Improving physical health in patients with chronic mental disorders: 12-month results from a randomized controlled collaborative care trial. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 78(1), 129-137. doi:10.4088/JCP.15m10301.
- Kilpatrick, D. J., Cartmell, K. B., Diedhiou, A., & Cummings, K. M. (2018). A collaborative model for facilitating the delivery of smoking cessation treatments to cancer patients: Results from three oncology practices in South Carolina. *Journal of Smoking Cessation* 14(2), 112-124.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/jsc.2018.23>
- Kotz, D., Brown, J. & West, R. (2013). 'Real-world' effectiveness of smoking cessation treatments: A population study. *Addiction*, 109, 491-499.
- Krosnick, J. A., Malhotra, N., Mo, C. H., Bruera, E.F., Chang, L., Pasek, J., & Thomas, R.K. (2017). Perceptions of health risks of cigarette smoking: A new measure reveals widespread misunderstanding. *PLOS ONE*, 12(8): e0182063. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0182063>
- Lancaster, T., & Stead, L.F. (2017). Individual behavioural counseling for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD001292.pub3>
- Landrine, H., Corral, I., & Campbell, K. M. (2018). Racial disparities in healthcare provider advice to stop smoking. *Preventive Medicine Reports*, 10, 172-175.
- Ledgerwood, D. M., & Yskes, R. (2016). Smoking cessation for people living with HIV/AIDS: A literature

review and synthesis. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 18(12), 2177-2184.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntw126>

Lee, A. (2018). "A bullet in my blood": Genetic predispositions for nicotine addiction and implications for smoking prevention and cessation interventions, their connection to poverty levels. *Stanford Journal of Public Health*, 7.

Lee, E. (2019). Auricular acupuncture and positive group psychotherapy with motivational interviewing for smoking cessation. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 33(4), 214-221.

doi: 10.1097/HNP.0000000000000333

Lee, E.J. (2017). The Effect of positive group psychotherapy and motivational interviewing on smoking cessation: A qualitative descriptive study. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 28(2), 88-95.

doi: 10.1097/JAN.0000000000000169

Lee, N., & Boeri, M. (2017). Managing stigma: Women drug users and recovery services. *Fusio*, 1(2), 65-94.

Lee, J. G. L., Matthews, A. K., McCullen, C. A., & Melvin, C. L. (2014). Promotion of tobacco use cessation for lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people: A systematic review. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 47(6):823–831.

<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.875.650&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

Lepage, M., Duma, L., & Saint-Pierre, C. (2015). Teaching smoking cessation to future nurses: Quebec educators' beliefs. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 37(3), 376-393.

doi:10.1177/0193945913510629

Levin, E. D., & Abreu-Villaca, Y. (2018). Developmental neurotoxicity of nicotine and tobacco. In Slikker, W., Paule, M.G., & Wang, C. (Eds.) *Handbook of Developmental Neurotoxicity* (2nd ed., pp. 439-452). Academic Press.

Levounis, P., Arnaout, B., Marienfeld, C. (2017). *Motivational interviewing for clinical practice*.

American Psychiatric Association.

Li, J., Hajek, P., Pesola, F., Wu, Q., Phillips-Waller, A., Przulj, D., Smith, K.M., Bisal, N., Sasieni, P.,

Dawkins, L., Ross, L., Goniewicz, M.L., McRobbie, H., & Parrott, S. (2019). Cost-effectiveness of e-cigarettes compared with nicotine replacement therapy in stop smoking services in England (TEC study): A randomized controlled trial. *Addiction*, *115*(3).

<https://doi.org/10.1111/add.14829>

Lindson, N., Thompson, T. P., Ferrey, A., Lambert, J. D., & Aveyard, P. (2019). Motivational Interviewing for smoking cessation, *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, *7*,

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006936.pub4>

Liu, W., Tao, Z-W., Wang, L., Yuan, M-L., Liu, K., Zhou, L., Wei, S., Deng, Y., Liu, J., Liu, H., Yang, M., &

Hu, Y. (2020). Analysis of factors associated with disease outcomes in hospitalized patients 2019 novel coronavirus disease. *Chinese Medical Journal*, *133*(9), 1032-1038.

doi:10.1097/CM9.0000000000000775

Liu, J. J., Wabnitz, C., Wabnitz, C., Davidson, E., Bhopal, R. S., White, M., Johnson, M.R.D., Netto, G., & Sheikh, A. (2013). Smoking cessation interventions for ethnic minority: A systematic review of adapted interventions. *Preventive Medicine*, *57*, 765-775.

Mackinnon, G. E., Daniell, J., VanCleve, C., Vanderhoef, D., Stovall, J., & Miller, L. (2020). Implementation of a collaborative smoking cessation referral process in a psychiatric setting. *Journal of Interprofessional Education & Practice*, *18*.<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xjep.2019.100305>

Maglione, M. A., Maher, A. R., Ewing, B., Colaiaco, B., Newberry, S., Kandrack, R., Shanman, R. M.,

Sorbero, M. E., & Hempel, S. (2017). Efficacy of mindfulness meditation for smoking cessation: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Addictive Behaviors*, *69*, 27-34.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2017.01.022>

Malone, V., Ezard, N., Clifford, B., Middleton, S., McInnes, E., & Bonevski, B. (2019). A systems change

- intervention for nurse-led smoking cessation care in hospitals. *The Australian Journal of Nursing Practice*, 26(2), 235-241.
- Malone, V., Harrison, R., & Daker-White, G. (2018). Mental health service user and staff perspectives on tobacco addiction and smoking cessation: A meta-synthesis of published qualitative studies, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 25(4), 270-282.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jpm.12458>
- Mayer, B. (2014). How much nicotine kills a human? Tracing back the generally accepted lethal dose to dubious self-experiments in the nineteenth century. *Archives of Toxicology*, 88, 5-7.
doi:10.1007/s00204-01301127-0
- Mbata, E., Haefner, J., McFarland, M. (2019). Educating nurses to use a brief tobacco cessation intervention with patients on a mood disorder unit in a midwestern U.S. hospital. *Journal of Doctor of Nursing Practice*, 12(1), 132-138. doi:10.1891/2380-9418.12.1.132
- McDonald, E. A., Popova, L., & Ling, P. M. (2016). Traversing the triangulum: The intersection of tobacco, legalized marijuana and electronic vaporizers in Denver, Colorado. *Tobacco Control*, 25, i96-i102. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053091
- McRobbie, H., Bullen, C., Hartmann-Boyce, J., & Hajek, P. (2014). Electronic cigarettes for smoking cessation and reduction, *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 12(CD010216),
doi:10.1002/14651858.CD010216.pub2.
- Miller, W. R., & Rollnick, S. (2013). *Motivational interviewing: Helping people change* (3rd ed.). The Guilford Press.
- Mishra, A., Chaturvedi, P., Datta, S., Sinukumar, S., Joshi, P., & Garg, A. (2015). Harmful effects of nicotine. *Indian Journal of Medical and Paediatric Oncology*, 36(1), 24-31.
doi: 10.4103/0971-151771.
- Morris, C. D., Richardson, D. L., Loewen, J. M., Vanheest, L. C., Brumley-Shelton-Brumley, & Feo, M. T.

- (2016). An interdisciplinary response to a tobacco cessation case vignette. *Journal of Smoking Cessation*, 12(3). doi:10.1017/jsc.2016.9
- Moyses, C., Hearn, A., & Redfern, A. (2015). Evaluation of a novel nicotine inhaler device: Part 1 – Arterial and venous pharmacokinetics. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 17(1), 18-25.
doi:10.1093/ntr/ntu228
- Mujika, A., Forbes, A., Canga, N., de Irala, J., Serrano, I., Gasck, P., & Edwards, M. (2014). Motivational interviewing as a smoking cessation strategy with nurses: An exploratory randomized controlled trial. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 51, 1074-1082. doi:10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2013.12.001
- Mulorz, J., Mulorz, P., Wagenhaeuser, M. U., Tsao, P. S., & Spin, J. M. (2019). Nicotine and epigenetic Transgenerational risk of abdominal aortic aneurysm. *Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis, and Vascular Biology*, 39, A266. https://www.ahajournals.org/doi/abs/10.1161/atvb.39.suppl_1.266
- Muramoto, M. L., Gordon, J. S., Bell, M. L., Nichter, M., Floden, L., Howerter, A., & Ritenbaugh, C. K. (2016). Tobacco cessation for complementary and alternative medicine practitioners: Results of a practice-based trial. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 51(2), e35-e44.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2016.02.017>
- Mushtaq, N., & Beebe, L. A. (2017). Psychometric properties of Fagerstrom Test for nicotine dependence for smokeless tobacco users (FTND-ST). *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 19(9), 1095-1101. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntx076>
- Myung, S-K., & Park, J-Y. (2019). Efficacy of pharmacotherapy for smoking cessation in adolescent Smokers: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 21(11), 1473-1479. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty180>
- Nahas, G. J., Cummings, K. M., Talbot, V., & Carpenter, M. J. (2017). Who opted out of an opt-out smoking-cessation programme for hospitalized patients? *Journal of Smoking Cessation*, 12(4), <https://doi.org/10.1017/jsc.2016.20>

Nahas, G. J., Wilson, D., Talbot, V., Cartmell, K. B., Warren, G. W., Toll, B. A., Carpenter, M. J., & Cummings, K. M. (2017). Feasibility of implementing a hospital-based "opt-out" tobacco-cessation service. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 19*, 937-943. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntw312.

Narayan, M. C. (2019). Addressing implicit bias in nursing: A review. *American Journal of Nursing, 119*(7), 36-43. doi:10.1097/01.NAJ.0000569340.27659.5a

National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors. (2016). NASMHPD policy statement on tobacco cessation in all behavioral health settings.

http://www.acbhcs.org/tobacco/docs/conference/NASMH_Program_Directors_Policy_Tobacco_Cessation.pdf

National Council of State Boards of Nursing. (2019). NCLEX examinations webinar series: 2019 NCLEX-RN test plan overview. <https://www.ncsbn.org/13397.htm>

National Institute on Health. (2018). *National Institute on Drug Abuse: Tobacco Regulatory Science Program (TRSP)*.

<https://www.drugabuse.gov/research/nida-research-programs-activities/tobacco-regulatory-science-program-trsp>

National Institute on Health. (2018). *NIH policies & guidelines*. National Institute on Drug Abuse.

<https://www.drugabuse.gov/research/nih-policies-guidance>

National Partnership on Behavioral Health & Tobacco Use. (2018). Action plan: Strategy committee: Systems change. *Proceedings of National Partnership on Behavioral Health & Tobacco Use, 2018*. Atlanta, GA

Newhouse, R. (2019). How will we lead? Nursing action to reduce health impact of addiction. *Nursing Outlook, 67*, 501-502. Doi:10.1016/j.outlook.2019.07.002.

Nguyen, K. H., Tong, V. T., Marynak, K., & King, B. A. (2017, May). Perceptions of harm to children exposed to secondhand aerosol from electronic vapor products, styles survey, 2015. *Centers for*

Disease Control and Prevention, 14(E41)

www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2017/16_0567.htm

Nichter, N., & Barnes, A. J. (2019). Is susceptibility to e-cigarettes among youth associated with tobacco and other substance use behaviors one year later? Results from the PATH study. *Preventive Medicine*, 121,109-114.

Nichter, M., Carkoglu, A., Nichter, M., Ozcan, S., & Uysal, M. A. (2018). Engaging nurses in smoking cessation: Challenges and opportunities in Turkey. *Health Policy*, 122, 192-197.

Nilan, K., McNeill, A., Murray, R. L., McKeever, T. M., & Raw, M. (2018). A survey of tobacco dependence treatment guidelines content in 61 countries. *Addiction*, 113, 1499-1506.

doi:10.1111/add.14204

Nolan, M., Ridgeway, J. L., Ghosh, K., Martin, D., & Warner, D. O. (2019). Design, implementation, and evaluation of an intervention to improve referral to smoking cessation services in breast cancer patients. *Supportive Care Cancer*, 27, 2153-21-53. doi:10.1007/s00520-018-4486-5.

Notier, A., Hager, P., Brown, K., Petersen, L., Bedard, L., & Warren, G. H. (2020). Using a quitline to deliver opt-out smoking cessation for cancer patients. *JCO Oncology Practice*, 16(6), e549-e556. doi:10.1200/JOP.19.00296

Obisesan, O. H., Mirbolouk, M., Osei, A. D., et al. (2019). Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the behavioral risk factor surveillance system, 2016-2017. *JAMA Network Open*, 2(12), e1916800.

Odani, S., Agaku, I.T., Graffunder, C.M., Tynan, M.A., Armour, B.S. (2018). Tobacco product use among military veterans — United States, 2010–2015. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)*, 67(1), 7–12. doi: [http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6701a2external icon](http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6701a2external%20icon)

Ofori-Parku, S. S. (2020). Fifty years after surgeon general's report: Cultural cognition, biased Assimilation, and cigarette smoking risk perceptions among college students. *Health, Risk & Society*,

22(2), 156-176. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698575.2020.1769566>

- Papadakis, S., Gharib, M., Hambleton, J., Reid, R. R., Assi, R., & Pipe, A. L. (2014). Delivering evidence-based smoking cessation treatment in primary care practice. *Canadian Family Physician, 60*, e362-e371.
- Papadakis, S., Pipe, A. L., Reid, R. D., Tulloch, H., Mullen, KA., Assi, R., Cole, A. G., & Wells, G. (2015). Effectiveness of performance coaching for enhancing rates of smoking cessation treatment delivery by primary care providers: Study protocol for a cluster randomized controlled trial. *Contemporary Clinical Trials, 45*, 184-190.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cct.2015.08.013>
- Patel, M. S., & Steinberg, M.B. (2016). Smoking cessation: Health consequences of smoking, prevention of smoking-related disease, treatment, practice improvement. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, doi:10.7326/AITC201603010
- Payne, T. J., Gaughf, N. W., Sutton, M. J., Sheffer, C.E., Elci, O.U., Cropsey, K.L., Taylor, S., Netters, T., Whitworth, C., Deutsch, P., & Crews, Karen. (2014). Impact of brief tobacco treatment training on practice behaviours, self-efficacy and attitudes among healthcare providers. *International Journal of Clinical Practice, 68*(7). doi:10.1111/ijcp.12386
- Petersen, A. B., Meyer, B., Sachs, B. L., Bialous, S. A., & Cataldo, J. K. (2017). Preparing nurses to intervene in the tobacco epidemic: Developing a model for faculty development and curriculum redesign. *Nurse Education in Practice, 25*, 29-35.
- Petersen, A. B., Sarna, L., Rezk-Hanna, M. Wells, M., Nohavova, I., & Bialous, S. (2019). "Everyone needs a breath of fresh air;" Workplace impact on nurses' smoking behaviors. *Cancer Nursing*. doi:10.1097/NCC.0000000000000696.
- Peterson, J., Battiglia, C., Fehling, K., Williams, K. M., & Lambert-Kerzner, A. (2017). Perspectives on a home telehealth care management program for veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder

- who smoke. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 28(3), 117-123. doi:10.1097/JAN.0000000000000174
- Piper, M. E., Bullen, C., Krishnan-Sarin, S., Rigotti, N. E., Steinberg, M. L., Streck, J. M., Joseph, A. M. (2020). Defining and measuring abstinence in clinical trials of smoking cessation interventions: An updated review. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 22(7), 1098-1106.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntz110>
- Preedy, V. R. (Ed.). (2019). *Neuroscience of nicotine: Mechanisms and treatment*. Academic Press.
- Prochaska, J. J. (2015). Nicotine replacement therapy as a maintenance treatment. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 314(7), 718-719. doi:10:1001/jama.2015.7460
- Prom-Wormley, E., Langi, G., Clifford, J., & Real, C. J. (2017). Understanding the roles of genetic and environment influences on the neurobiology of nicotine use. In Sachs, B., & Dobson, K. (Eds.). *Addictive Substances and Neurological Disease* (251-271). Elsevier.
- Przulj, D., Wehbe, L., McRobbie, H., & Hajek, P. (2018). Progressive nicotine patch dosing prior to quitting smoking: Feasibility, safety and effects during the pre-quit and post-quit periods. *Addiction*, 114, 515-522. doi:10.1111/add.14483
- Public Health Law Center. (2019). *Re: Docket No.FDA-2019-D-0297, Draft guidance, "Smoking cessation and related indications: Developing nicotine replacement therapy drug products: Guidance for Industry" (Feb. 2019)*. American Academy of Pediatrics, American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network, American Heart Association, American Lung Association, Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, Public Health Law Center, Truth Initiative. <https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=FDA-2019-D-0297-0001>
- Raupach, T., Brown, J., Herbec, A., Brose, L., & West, R. (2013). A systematic review of studies assessing the association between adherence to smoking cessation medication and treatment success. *Addiction*, 109, 35-43.

- Reed, B. W., Miller, S. A., Bobak, T. J., & Jason, L. A. (2020). The experience of smoking in recovery settings: An ecological momentary assessment pilot study. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 20(1), <https://doi.org/10.1080/1533256X.2020.1710080>
- Reddy, R. K., Charles, W. N., Sklavounos, A., Dutt, A., Seed, P. T., & Khajuria, A. (2020). The effect of smoking on COVID-19 severity: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Medical Virology*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.26389>
- Registered Nurses' Association of Ontario. (2017). *Integrating tobacco interventions into daily practice* (3rd ed.). Registered Nurses' Association of Ontario.
<https://www.guidelinecentral.com/summaries/integrating-tobacco-interventions-into-daily-practice/#section-420>
- Rezk-Hanna, M., & Benowitz, N. L. (2019). Cardiovascular effects of hookah smoking: Potential Implications for cardiovascular risk. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 21(9) 1151-1161.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty065>
- Rezk-Hanna, M., Sarna, L., Petersen, A. B., Wells, M., Nohavova, I., & Bialous, S. (2018). Attitudes, barriers and facilitators to smoking cessation among central and eastern European nurses: A focus group study. *European Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 35, 39-46.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejon.2018.04.001>
- Rezk-Hanna, M., Toyama, J., Ikharo, E., Brecht, M-L., & Benowitz, N. (2019). E-Hookah versus e-cigarettes: Findings from wave 2 of the PATH study (2014-2015). *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 57(5), e163-e173. <https://doi.10.1016/j.amepre.2019.05.007>
- Rice V. H., Heath, L., Livingstone-Banks, J., & Hartmann-Boyce J. (2017). Nursing interventions for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2017, 12(CD001188)
doi:10.1002/14651858.CD001188.pub5
- Richter, K. P., & Ellerbeck, E. F. (2015). It's time to change the default for tobacco treatment. *Addiction*,

110, 381-386. doi:111/add.12734

- Richter, K. P., Shireman, T. I., Ellerbeck, E. F., Cupertino, A. P., Catley, D., Cox, L. S., Preacher, K.J., Spaulding, R., Mussulman, L.M., Nazir, N., Hunt, J.J. & Lambert, L. (2015). Comparative and cost effectiveness of telemedicine versus telephone counseling for smoking cessation. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 17(5), e113. doi:10.2196/jmir.3975
- Rigotti, N. (2020). Pharmacotherapy for smoking cessation in adults. *UpToDate*.
<https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pharmacotherapy-for-smoking-cessation-in-adults>
- Rinkee, M., Rashmita, N., Gatha, M., Abhaya, C., & Saurav, P. (2019). Smoking cessation: The aromatherapy way. *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development*, 10(11), 1071-1075.
- Roberts, E., Evins, A. E., McNeill, A., & Robson D. (2016). Efficacy and tolerability of pharmacotherapy for smoking cessation in adults with serious mental illness: A systematic review and network meta-analysis. *Addiction*, 111, 599-612.
- Roche, D. J. O., Ray, L. A., Yardley, M. M., & King, A., C. (2016). Current insights into the mechanisms and development of treatments for heavy drinking cigarette smokers. *Current Addiction Reports*, 3(1), 125137. doi:10.1007/s40429-016-0081-3
- Ruther, T., Bobes, J., DeHert, M., Svensson, T.H., Mann, K., Batra, A., Gorwood, P., & Moller, H.J. (2014). EPA Guidance on tobacco dependence and strategies for smoking cessation in people with mental illness. *European Psychiatry*, 29, 65-82. doi: 10.1016/j.eurpsy.2013.11.002
- Sabin, J., Calista, J., Dykhouse, E., Elsdorfer, E., Foiles, A., Garcia, M., Hale, J., Puerto, G., Rappaport, L., Terrien, J., Valdman, O., Yazdani, M., & Tjia, J. (2020). Minimizing defensiveness in clinician education about implicit bias: Lessons learned from a community-engaged randomized clinical trial. *Health Service Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13399>
- Sachs, D.P., Leone, F.T., Farber, H.J., Bars, M.P., Prezant, D.J., Schane, R.E., Glantz, S.A., Graham, L.M.,

- Kletter, A.S., Pohlig, C., Harrod, C.G., & Lewis, S.Z. (2009). *American College of Chest Physicians Tobacco-Dependence Treatment Tool Kit* (3rd ed.). American College of Chest Physicians. <http://tobaccodependence.chestnet.org>
- Sailer, S., Sebastiani, G., Andreu-Fernandez, V., & Garcia-Algar, O. (2019). Impact of nicotine replacement and electronic nicotine delivery systems on fetal brain development. *Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16. doi://10.3390/ijerph16245113
- SAMSHA. (2016). What individuals in recovery need to know about wellness. <https://store.samhsa.gov/system/files/sma16-4950.pdf>
- Sarna, L., Bialous, S. A., Wells, M. J., & Kotlerman, J. (2009). Smoking among psychiatric nurses: Does it hinder tobacco dependence treatment? *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association*, 15(1), 59-67.
- Sarna, L., Bialous, S. A., Wells, M. J., Kotlerman, J., Wewers, M. E., & Froelicher, E. S. (2009). Frequency of nurses' smoking cessation interventions: Report from a national survey. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 18, 2066-2077. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2702.2009.02796x
- Satterfield, J. M. (2020, Jan 30). *Blame and shame are killing our clients: How behavioral health stigma Biases providers and undermines smoking cessation*. (2020 Jan 30). University of California San Francisco & National Behavioral Health Network. <https://www.bhthechange.org/resources/blame-and-shame-are-killing-our-clients-how-behavioral-health-stigma-biases-providers-and-undermines-smoking-cessation-co-hosted-by-sclc/>
- Scheurmann, T. S., Richter, K. P., Rigotti, N., Cummins, S. E., Harrington, K. F., Sherman, S. E., Zhu, S-H., Tindle, H.A., Preacher, K.J., & Consortium of Hospitals Advancing Research on Tobacco (CHART). (2017). Accuracy of self-reported smoking in clinical trials of hospital-initiated smoking interventions. *Addiction*, 112(12), 2227-2236. <http://doi:10.1111/add.13913>

- Schuster, R. M., Cather, C., Pachas G. N., Zhang, H., Cieslak, K.M., Hoepfner, S.S., Schoenfeld, D., & Evins, A.E. (2017). Predictors of tobacco abstinence in outpatient smokers with schizophrenia or bipolar disorder treated with varenicline and cognitive behavioral smoking cessation therapy. *Addictive Behaviors, 71*, 89-95. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2017.02.028
- Schnoll, R. A., Goelz, P. M., Veluz-Wilkins, A., Blazekovic, S., Powers, L., Leone, F. T., Gariti, P., Wileyto, E.P., & Hitsman, B. (2015). Long-term nicotine replacement therapy: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association Internal Medicine, 175*(4), 504-5011. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2014.8313
- Schwindt, R. (2014, May). *Tobacco use & mental illness: Integrating research, teaching, & service*. Presented in support of DNP capstone project. Case Western Reserve University.
- Schwindt, R., Agle, J., Newhouse, R., & Ferren, M. (2019). Screening, brief intervention and referral to treatment (SBIRT) training for nurses in acute care settings: Lessons learned. *Applied Nursing Research, 48*, 19-21.
- Schwindt, R. G., McNelis A. M., & Agfley, J. (2016). Curricular innovations in tobacco cessation education for prelicensure baccalaureate nursing students. *Journal of Nursing Education, 55*(8), 425-431.
- Schwindt, R. G., & Sharp, D. (2013). Making a case for systematic integration of theory-based tobacco education into graduate psychiatric/mental health nursing curriculum. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, 27*, 166-170. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2012.12.004>
- Sharma, M. K., & Sharma, P. (2016). Need for validation of Fagerstrom test for nicotine dependence in Indian context: Implications for nicotine replacement. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine, 38*(2), 105-108.
- Sharp, D. L., Blaakman, S. W., Cole, R. E., & Evinger, J. S. (2009). Report from a national tobacco dependence survey of psychiatric nurses. *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association, 15*(3), 172-181.

- Sharp, D. L., Bellush, N. K., Evinger, J. S., Blaakman, S. W., & Williams, G. C. (2009). *Intensive tobacco dependence intervention with persons challenged by mental illness: Manual for nurses*. University of Rochester, School of Nursing, Tobacco Dependence Intervention Program. <http://www.apna.org/files/public/TobaccoDependenceManualforNurses.pdf>
- Sharpe, T., Alsahlane, A., Ward, K. D., & Doyle, F. (2018). Systematic review of clinician-reported barriers to provision of smoking cessation interventions in hospital inpatient settings. *Journal of Smoking Cessation, 13*(4), 233-243. doi:10.1017/jsc.2017.25
- Shaw, D. M., Etter, J-F., & Elger, B. S. (2015). Should academic journals publish e-cigarette research linked to tobacco companies? *Addiction, 111*, 1328-1332. doi:10.1111/add.13067
- Sheals, K., Tombor, I., McNeill, A., & Shahab, L. (2016). A mixed-method systematic review and meta-analysis of mental health professionals' attitudes toward smoking and smoking cessation among people with mental illness. *Addiction, 111*, 1536-1553.
- Sheffer, C. E., Payne, T., Ostroff, J. S., Jolicoeur, D., Steinberg, M., Czabafy, S., Foulds, J., Bars, M., Wassum, K., & Perry, B. (2015). Increasing the quality and availability of evidence-based treatment for tobacco dependence through unified certification of tobacco treatment specialists. *Journal of Smoking Cessation, 11*(4). doi:10.1017/jsc.2014.30
- Shelley, D. R., Kyriakos, C., McNeill, A., Murray, R., Nilan, K., Sherman, S. E., & Raw, M. (2019). Challenges to implementing the WHO Framework Convention on tobacco control guidelines on tobacco cessation treatment: A quantitative analysis. *Addiction, 115*, 527-533. doi:10.1111/add.14863
- Shishani, K., Graves, J. M., McGowan, P., Lockwood, W., Nystrom, M., & Barbarosa-Leiker, C. (2019). Quit happens: A community clinic-based, multitiered smoking cessation intervention. *Public Health Nursing, 36*(6). <https://doi.org/10.1111/phn.12661>
- Shishani, K., Stevens, K., Dotson, J., & Riebe, C. (2013). Improving nursing students' knowledge

- using online education and simulation to help smokers quit. *Nurse Education Today*, 33, 210-213. doi:10.1016/j.nedt.2012.03.002
- Silfen, S. L., Farley, S. M., Shih, S., Duquaine, D. C., Ricci, J. M., Kansagra, S. M., Edwards, S.M., Babb, S., McAfee, T., & Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2014). Increases in smoking cessation intervention safter a feedback and improvement initiative using electronic health records: 19 community health centers, New York city, October2010-March 2012. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)*, 63(41), 921-924.
- Silver, B., Ripley-Moffitt, C., Greyber, J., &Goldstein, A. O. (2016). Successful use of nicotine Replacement therapy to quit e-cigarettes: Lack of treatment protocol highlights need for guidelines. *Clinical Case Reports*. doi:10.1002/ccr3.477
- Silverira, M. L., Green, V. R., Iannaccone, R., Kimmel, H. L., & Conway, K. P. (2019). Patterns and correlates of polysubstance use among US youth aged 15-17 years: Wave I of the population assessment of tobacco and health (PATH) study. *Addiction*. <http://doi:10.1111/add.14547>
- Simerson, D., & Hackbarth, D. (2018). Emergency nurse implementation of the brief smoking-cessation intervention: Ask, advise, and refer. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 44(3), 242-248. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jen.2017.08.004>
- Simmons, V.N., Sutton, S.K., Meltzer, L.R., Unrod, M., Meade, C.D., & Brandon, T.H. (2018). Long-term outcomes from a self-help smoking cessation randomized control clinical trial. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 32 (7), 710-714.
- Sleight, V. J. (2015). How to win at quitting smoking. *Stop Smoking Stay Quit Publisher*. VJSleight@cs.com
- Silver, B., Ripley-Moffitt, C., Greyber, J., & Goldstein, A. O. (2016). Successful use of nicotine replacement therapy to quit e-cigarettes: Lack of treatment protocol highlights need for guidelines. *Clinical Case Reports*. doi:10.1002/ccr3.477

- Smoking Cessation Leadership Center. (2019). *Tobacco-free toolkit for behavioral health agencies*. California Behavioral Health & Wellness Initiative, University of Southern California San Francisco, Smoking Cessation Leadership Center.
- https://www.attud.org/pdf/CABHWI_Toolkit_Web_5.30.19.pdf
- Stahl, S. (2008). *Stahl's essential psychopharmacology: Neuroscientific basis and practical applications* (3rd ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Stanton, C. A., Bansal-Travers, M., Johnson, A. L., Sharma, E., Katz, L., Ambrose, B. K., Silveira, M.L., Day, H., Sargent, J., Borek, N., Compton, W.M., Johnson, S.E., Kimmel, H.L., Kaufman, A.R., Limpert, J., Abrams, D., Cummings, K.M., Goniewicz, M.L, Tanski, S., ...Pearson, J. L. (2019). Longitudinal e-cigarettes and cigarette use among U.S. youth in the PATH Study (2013-2015). *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*. 111(10), 1088-1096.
- <https://doi.org/10.1093/jnci/djz006>
- Stead, L.F., Carrol, A.J., & Lancaster, T. (2017). Group behaviour therapy programmes for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 3, Art. No.: CD001007. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD001007.pub3.
- Suetani, S., Whiteford, H. A., & McGrath, J. J. (2015). An urgent call to address the deadly consequences of serious mental health disorders. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 373(14), 1288-1291.
- Sun, H. Conrad, F. G., & Kreuter, F. (2020). The relationship between interviewer-responder rapport and data quality. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology*.
- <https://doi.org/10.1093/jssam/smz043>
- Svicher, A., Cosci, F., Giannaini, M., Pistelli, F., & Fagerstrom, K. (2018). Item response theory analysis of Fagerstrom test for cigarette dependence. *Journal of Addictive Behaviors*, 77, 38-46.
- doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2017.09.005
- Taylor, G. M. J., Taylor, A. E., Thomas, K. H., Jones, T., Martin, R. M., Munafo, M., Windmeijer, F., &

- Davies, N. M. (2017). The effectiveness of varenicline versus nicotine replacement therapy on long-term smoking cessation in primary care: A prospective cohort study of electronic medical records. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 46(6), 1948-1957.
doi:10.1093/ije/dyx109 (5) (IIIA/B)
- Teal, C. R., Gill, A. C., Green, A. R., & Crandall, S. (2012). Helping medical learners recognize and manage unconscious bias toward certain patient groups. *Medical Education*, 46, 80-86.
- Tepper, M. C., Taneja, E., & King, K. M. (2019). Planning together: Patient-centered care planning to improve health outcomes. *Healthcare*, 7(4), <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hjdsi.2018.12.006>
- The Royal Australian College of General Practitioners. (2019). *Supporting smoking cessation: A guide for health professionals* (2nd ed.). The Royal Australian College of General Practitioners.
<https://www.racgp.org.au/clinical-resources/clinical-guidelines/key-racgp-guidelines/view-all-racgp-guidelines/supporting-smoking-cessation>
- Truth Initiative. (2019). Action needed: E-cigarettes. <https://www.apna.org/m/pages.cfm?pageID=3751>
- Tzelepis, F., Paul, C. L., Williams, C. M., Gilligan, C., Regan, T., Daly, J., Hodder, R.K., Byrnes, E., Byaruhanga, J., McFadyen, T., & Wiggers, J. (2019). Real-time video counseling for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD012659.pub2
- Umesh, W., & Nagesh, L. (2016). Nicotine replacement therapy: An overview. *International Journal of Health Sciences*, 10(3), 425-435.
- University of California San Francisco. (2019). California behavioral health & wellness initiative: Tobacco-free toolkit for behavioral health agencies.
<https://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/campaigns/ca-behavioral-health-wellness-initiative>
- University of Texas, MD Anderson. (2019, Oct 28-31). *Certified tobacco treatment training program*.

Community Hospital Network.

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2020). *Smoking cessation: A report of the surgeon general*. U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease

Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health.

U. S. Department of Veteran Affairs. (2018). Tobacco treatment report: FY2018: VISN 10. *VHA Tobacco & Health Newsletter*. VHATobaccoProgram@va.gov

Vancampfort, M. A. J., De Hert, M., & Stubbs, B. (2015). Do people with mental illness receive adequate smoking cessation advice? A systematic review and meta-analysis. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 37(1), 14-23.

VanDevanter, N., Katigbak, C., Naegle, M., Zhou, S., Sherman, S., & Weitzman, M. (2017). Nursing education to reduce use of tobacco and alternative tobacco products: Change is imperative. *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association*, 23(6), 414-421.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1078390317711252>

van Eerd, E. A. M., Risor, M. B., Spigt, M., Godycki-Cwirko, M., Andreeva, E., Francis, N., Wollny, A., Melbye, H., van Schayck, O., & Kotz, D. (2017). Why do physicians lack engagement with smoking cessation treatment in their COPD patients? A multinational qualitative study. *NPJ Primary Care Respiratory Medicine*, 27(1). doi:10.1038/s41533-017-0038-6

Van Rossem, C., Spigt, M., Viechtbauer, W., Lucas, A.E.M., van Schayck, O.C.P., & Kotz, D. (2017). Effectiveness of intensive practice nurse counseling versus brief general practitioner advice, both combined with varenicline, for smoking cessation: A randomized pragmatic trial in primary care. *Addiction*, 112, 2237-2247. doi: 10.1111/add.13927

van Wijk, E., Landais, L. L., & Harting, J. (2019). Understanding the multitude of barriers that prevent smokers in lower socioeconomic groups from accessing cessation support: A literature review.

- Preventive Medicine*, 123, 143-151. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2019.03.029>
- Van Woensel, L. (2020) How bias distorts evidence and its assessment. In: *A Bias Radar for Responsible policy-making*. St. Anthony's Series. Palgrave Pivot, Cham.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-32126-0_2
- Varaei, S., Bakhushi, F., Mirhosseine, J. S., Namayandeh, S. M., & Sarebanhassanabadi, M. (2020). Comparing the effects of nicotine replacement therapy and nursing counseling on smoking cessation among the candidates for coronary artery bypass graft surgery: A clinical trial. *Nurse Midwifery Studies*, 6, 156-161.
- Vardavas, C. I., & Nikitara, K. (2020). Covid-19 and smoking: A systemic review of the evidence. *Tobacco Induced Diseases*, 18(20). <https://dx.doi.org/10.18332/tid/119324>
- Veesart, A., & Barron, A. (2019). Unconscious bias: Is it impacting your nursing care? *Nursing Made Incredibly Easy!* 18(2), 47-49. doi: 10.1097/01.NME.0000653208.69994.12
- Vest, B. H., Kane, C., DeMarce, J., Barbero, E., Harmon, R., Hawley, J., & Lehmann, L. (2014). Outcomes following treatment of veterans for substance and tobacco addiction. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 28(5), 333-338. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2014.08.002>
- Vinci, C., Haslam, A., Lam, C. Y., Kumar, S., & Wetter, C. W. (2018). The use of ambulatory assessment in smoking cessation. *Addictive Behaviors*, 83, 18-24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2018.01.018>
- Walker, N., Gainforth, H., Kiparoglou, V., Robinson, H., van Woerden, H. & West, R. (2017). Factors moderating the relative effectiveness of varenicline and nicotine replacement therapy in clients using smoking cessation services. *Addiction*, 113, 313-324. doi:10.1111/add.14004.
- Walton, K., Wang, T. W., Schauer, G. L., Hu, S., McGruder, H. F., Jamal, A., & Babb, S. (2019). *State-specific prevalence of quit attempts among cigarette smokers – United States, 2011-2017*. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 68(28).
- Wang, Y-Y, Liu, Z., Wu, Y., Zhang, O., Chen, M., Huang, L-L., He, X-Q, Wu, G-Y, & Yang, J-S. (2016).

Acupuncture for smoking cessation in Hong Kong: A prospective multicenter observational study. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine*.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2016/2865831>

Ward, C. E., Hall, S. V., Barnett, P. G., Jordan, N., & Duffy, S. A. (2019). Cost-effectiveness of a nurse-delivered inpatient smoking cessation intervention. *Translational Behavioral Medicine*, 10(6), 1481-1490. <https://doi.org/10.1093/tbm/ibz101>

Weinberger, A. H., Gbedemah, M., Wall, M. M., Hasin, D. S., Zvolensky, M. J., & Goodwin, R. D. (2017). Cigarette use is increasing among some people with illicit substance use disorders in the United States, 2002-2014: Emerging disparities in vulnerable populations. *Addiction*, 113(4), 719-728. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.14082>

Wellman, R. J., Savageau, J. A., Godiwala, S., Savageau, N., Friedman, K., Hazelton, J. & DiFranza, J. (2006). A comparison of the hooked on nicotine checklist and the Fagerstrom test for nicotine dependence in adult smokers. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 8(4), 575-580.

WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. (2016, May). *Electronic nicotine delivery systems and Electronic non-nicotine delivery systems (ENDS/ENND): Report by WHO*. Report from the Seventh session of the Conference on the Parties to the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, Delhi, India. <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/2f65f2j5>

Winchell, C., Raffalli, R. M., Rigoberto, R., & Michele, T. (2016). FDA response to the ATTUD/SRNT policy statement on the labeling of nicotine replacement therapies. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 18(5), 1218-1219. doi:10.1093/nrt/ntv141

Windsor, R., Clark, J., Davis, A., Wedeles, J., & Abrams, A. (2017). A process evaluation of the WV smoking cessation and reduction in pregnancy treatment (SCRIPT) dissemination initiative: Assessing the fidelity and impact of delivery for state-wide, home-based healthy start services. *Journal of Maternal Child Health* 21, 96–107. doi: 10.1007/s10995-016-2098-6

- Wippold, R., Karam-Hage, M. Blalock, J. & Cinciripini, P. (2015). Selection of optimal tobacco cessation medication in patients with cancer. *Clinical Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 19(2). doi: 10.1188/15.CJON.170-175
- Yardley, M. M., Mirbaba, M. M., & Ray, L. A. (2015). Pharmacological options for smoking cessation in heavy drinkers. *CNS Drugs*, 29(10), 833-845. doi:10.1007/s40263-015-0284-5
- Ye, L., Goldie, C., Sharma, T., John, S., Bamford, M., Smith, P. M., Selby, P., &Schultz, A. S. H. (2018). Tobacco-nicotine education and training for health-care professional students and practitioner: A systematic review. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 20(5), 531-542. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntx072
- Yingst, J. M., Veldheer, S., Hrabovsky, C., Sciamanna, J., & Foulds, J. (2015). Reasons for non-adherence to nicotine patch therapy during the first month of a quit attempt. *International Journal of Clinical Practice*. 69(8), 883-888. doi:10.1111/ijcp.12644.
- Zawertailo, L., Pavlov, D., Ivanova, A., Ng, G., Baliunas, D., & Selby, P. (2017). Concurrent e-cigarette use during tobacco dependence treatment in primary care settings: Association with smoking cessation at three and six months. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 19(2), 183-189.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntw218>
- Zborovskaya, Y. (2017). Electronic cigarettes and smoking cessation: A primer for oncology clinicians. *Clinical Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 21(1), A1-A11.
- Zhuang, Y-L, Cummins, S. E., Sun, J. Y., & Shu-Hong, Z. (2016). Long-term e-cigarette use and smoking cessation: A longitudinal study with US population. *Tobacco Control*, 25, i90-i95.
doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053096
- Ziedonis, D., Das, S., & Larkin, C. (2017). Tobacco use disorder and treatment: New challenges and opportunities. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 19(3), 271-280.
- Zucchet, A., & Schmaltz, G. (2017). Electronic cigarettes: A review of the physiological health effects. *Facets*, 2, 575-609. doi:10.1139/facets-2017-0014

Zvolensky, M. J., Garey, L., Kauffman, B. Y., & Manning, K. (2019). Integrative treatment program for anxiety sensitivity and smoking cessation. In: Smits, J. A., Otto, M. W., Powers, M. B., & Baird, S. O. *The Clinician's Guide to Anxiety Sensitivity Treatment and Assessment*, 101-120.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-813495-5.00006-1>